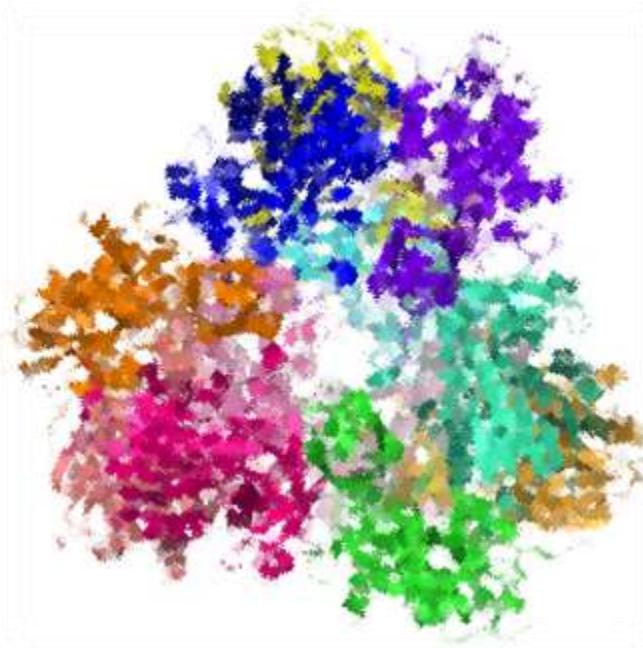
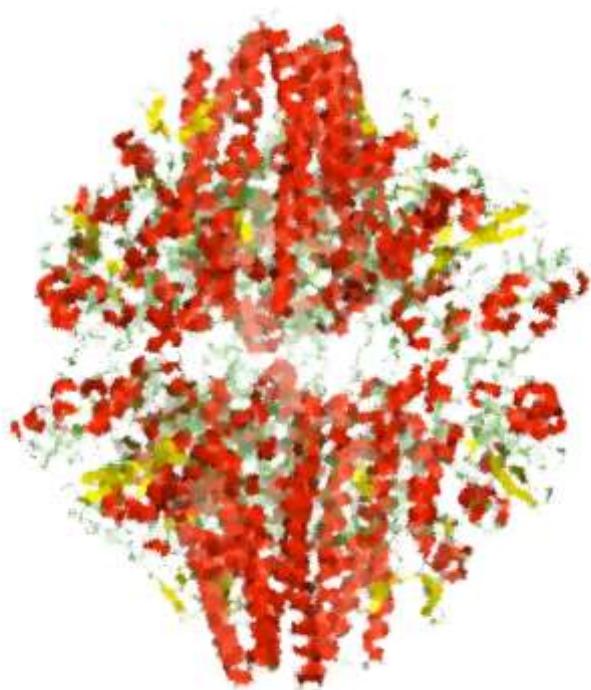


# National Research Center “Kurchatov Institute”

## NBICS-Center

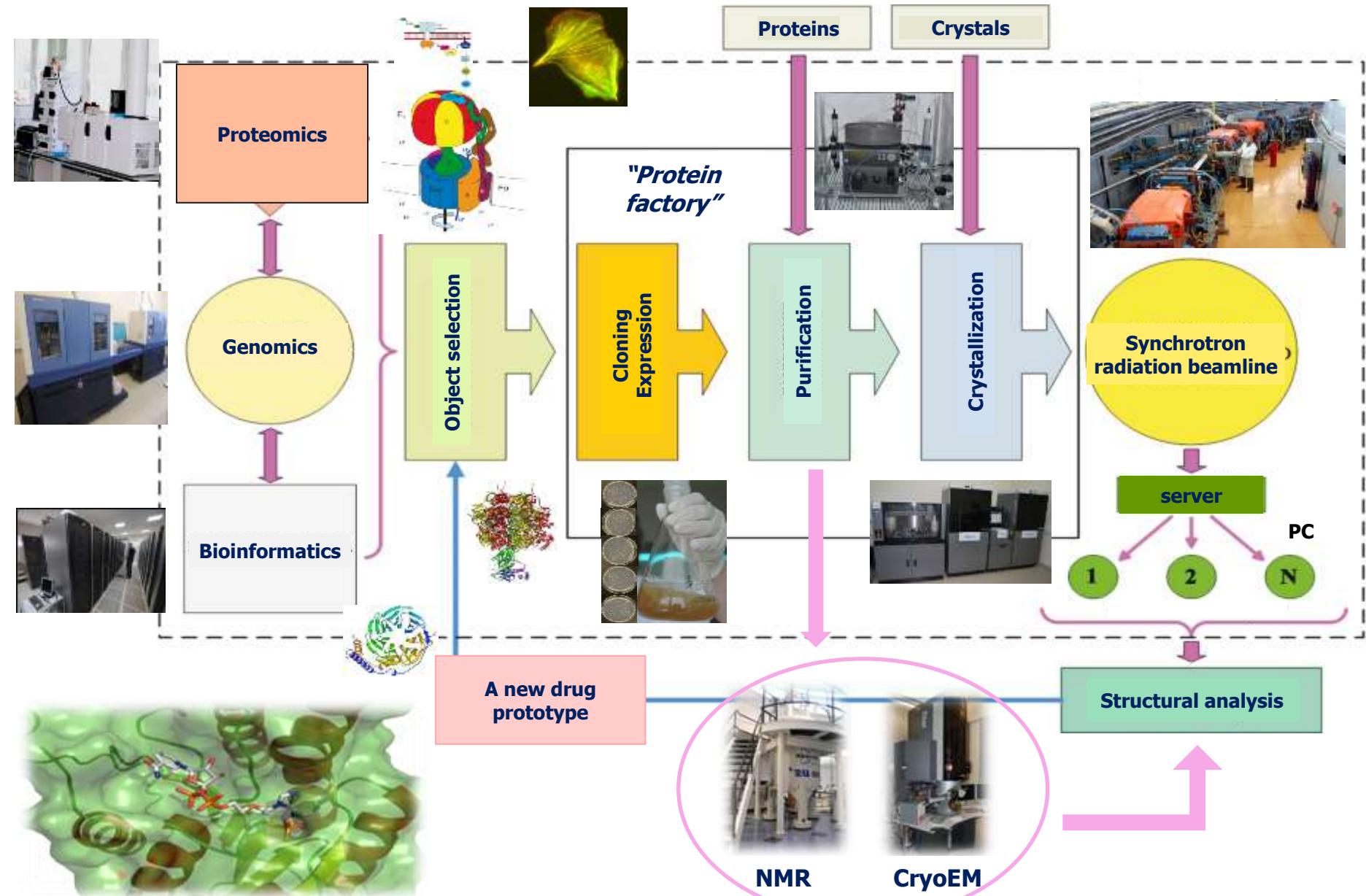


Protein Factory



2016

# Structure of protein factory

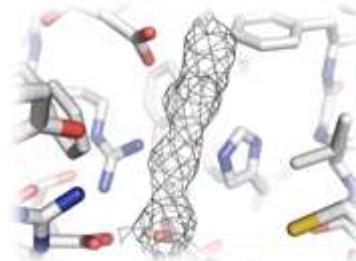


# “Protein Factory” areas of interest

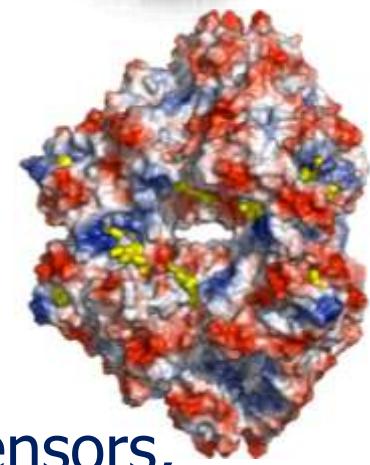
- Enzymes for biotechnological applications  
(e.g. enzymes from extremophilic organisms)



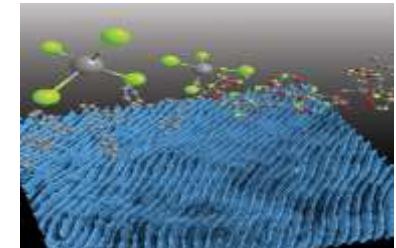
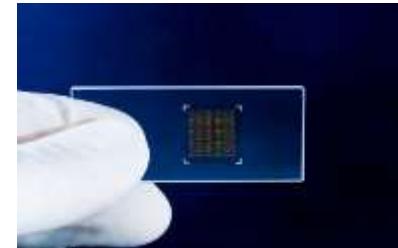
- Large protein complexes and nano-machines



- Drug design

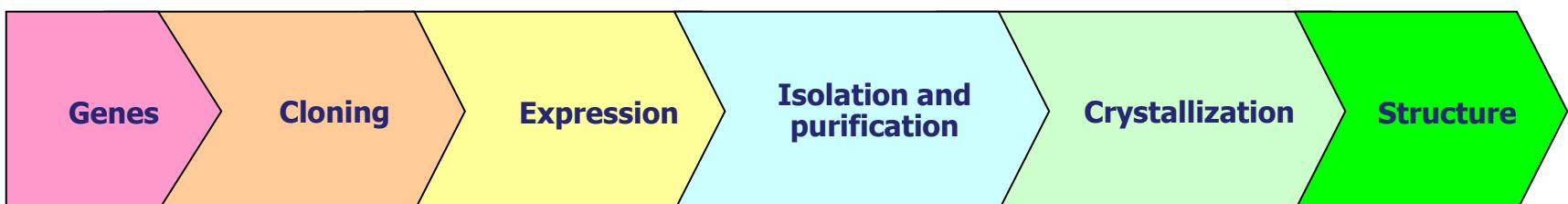


- Nano-bioccomposite materials and devices (sensors, biofuel cells)



# Competences and facilities

- **Expression systems**
  - *Bacterial*
  - *Yeast*
  - *Baculovirus*
- **Scaling up and isolation**
  - *Fermenters with working volume up to 6 l (up- and downstream)*
  - *Micro- and ultrafiltration*
  - *HPLC, FPLC*
- **Analytical systems**
  - *MALDI TOF/TOF*
  - *LC/MS, GC/MS*
  - *DSC, ITC, Biocore, DLS, CD*
  - *TEM, SEM, (Electron microscopy center of Kurchatov Institute) AFM, confocal*
- **Crystallization**
  - *Robotic crystallization system*
  - *Microgravity crystallization in space*
- **Data acquisition**
  - *Kurchatov synchrotron, station «Belok»*
  - *Collaborations*
    - *DESY, Germany*
    - *SPRING8, Japan*
    - *ESRF, France*
    - *ARGONNE, US*
  - *NMR center of Kurchatov Institute*
  - *CryoEM facilities of Kurchatov Institute*
  - *XFEL at EMBL (Hamburg)*



# Automated crystallization system

- Minimum dispense volume – 100 nl of protein per well
- Two incubators store up to 1400 plates simultaneously
- Storage of crystallization plates at specified temperature (standard: +4 or +15 C)
- About 1 minute to dispense one 96-well plate
- Eliminated “human factor”
- Results could be monitored via remote access
- Initial step prior to manual optimization



# Remote access to the crystallization results

Rigaku CrystalTrak Web v2.2.4

Results - Optimization

Plate: Drop: Slice: Best Focus Type: 00 - Horizontal Colors: Last Subwell: 3 Thumb: 10XL

View: Kostya

APH VIII: RG000060 (8), B11.3 4<sup>th</sup> / Score: Crystals - harvestable

Subwells: A8.3, A9.3, A10.3, A11.3, A12.3, B8.3, B9.3, B10.3, B11.3, B12.3, C8.3, C9.3, C10.3, C11.3, C12.3, D8.3, D9.3, D10.3, D11.3, D12.3

Score: Time Course Subwells

Clear: 0 - Clear x - Clear with stuff

Precipitate: 1 - Good precipitate 2 - Bad Precipitate 3 - Precipitate

Crystal: 4 - Crystals - overnucleated 5 - Crystal - bad form 6 - Crystals - harvestable

Other: 7 - Phase Separation 8 - Sphaerulites 9 - Other n - NUE experiment

Plate Notes: RG000060

Drop Conditions: [ 29.33% APH VIII 21.07.11, 0.3μl ]

Type	Conc	Units	Items	pH	Groop	Source
Sample	12.5	mg/ml	APH VIII		Protein	APH VIII 21.07.11
	0.5	mM	magnesium chloride	7.8	Salt	APH VIII 21.07.11
	60	mM	sodium chloride		Salt	APH VIII 21.07.11
	20	mM	TGA	7.8	Buffer	APH VIII 21.07.11
	3	m/v	citrate		Organic	Organic

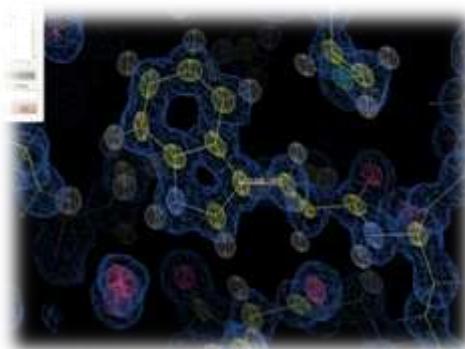
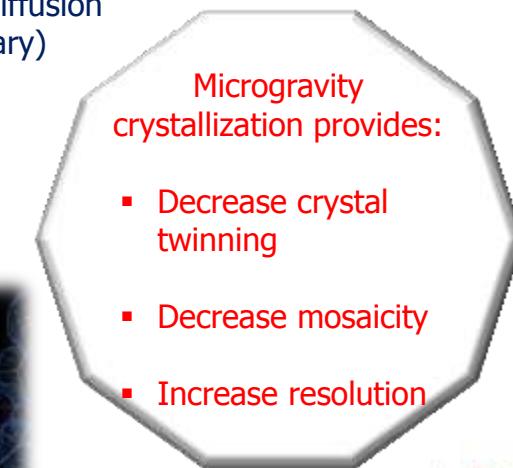
Score History

Score	By	Date
Crystals - harvestable	Kostya	21/11/11 8:22p

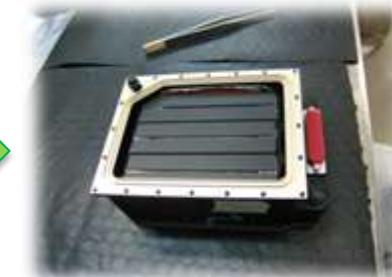
# Protein crystal growth in space (under microgravity conditions)



Transferring from vapor diffusion to counter diffusion method (in capillary)



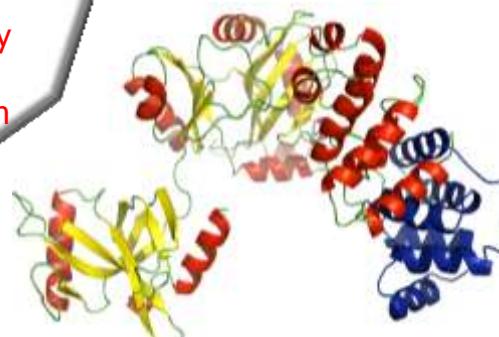
Uridine phosphorilase, 0.95 Å  
Space-grown crystals, 0.95



Special module for microgravity crystallization



Crystal growth for 1-2 months on ISS



DNA-ligase, 2.80 Å  
New structure details revealed



X-Ray experiment after landing

# In-house X-ray beamline

Protein crystallography station at synchrotron source of  
“Kurchatov Institute” NBICS Center



- Channel 3.4. Length 26 m, Wiggler 3T, 69 poles
- Size of a beam focused on the crystal  
 $H \times V = 0,3 \times 0,3$  mm
- Flux of radiation:  $10^{13}$  photon/c - composite monochromator
- Energy resolution:  $\Delta\lambda/\lambda < 2 \cdot 10^{-4}$  for Si(111) composite monochromator

# Major collaborations:

- Institute of Crystallography RAS
- Moscow State University
- Institute of Molecular Biology RAS
- Institute of Gene Biology RAS
- Institute of Bioorganic Chemistry RAS
- Institute of General Genetics RAS
- Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology
- Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute
- Institute of Protein Research RAS
  
- **European Molecular Biology Laboratory (Hamburg, Germany)**
- **Spring8 (Harima, Japan)**
- **ESRF (Grenoble, France)**
- **Argonne (Chicago, USA)**
- **University of Virginia (USA)**



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